## Message Text

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INFO OCT-01 ARA-14 ISO-00 EA-12 ACDA-12 AGRE-00 AID-05 CEA-01 CEQ-01 CG-00 CIAE-00 COME-00 DLOS-09 DODE-00 DOTE-00 EB-08 EPA-04 SOE-02 DOE-15 FMC-02 TRSE-00 H-02 INR-10 INT-05 IO-14 JUSE-00 L-03 NSAE-00 NSC-05 NSF-02 OMB-01 PA-02 PM-05 SP-02 SS-15 ICA-20 /179 W

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**UNCLAS GUAYAQUIL 1173** 

MEXICO FOR RFO

USDOC FOR NOAA

E.O. 11652: NA TAGS: EFIS EC

SUBJ: ECUADOREAN FISHING ASSOCIATION MOVES TO EXTEND EXCLUSIVE FISHIN

G ZONE

REF: GUAYAQUIL 1132

1. MORNING PRESS CONTAINED REPORT STATING LUIS CHACON, PRES. ECUADOREAN FISHING ASSOCIATION HAS REQUESTED THE MINISTER OF NATURAL RESOURCES AND ENERGY TO (1) TRANSFER THE SUBSECRETARIAT FOR FISHERIES FROM QUITO TO GUAYAQUIL, (2) EXTEND THE EXCLUSIVE FISHING ZONE FROM SIXTY MILES TO ONE HUNDRED MILES AND (3) PROHIBIT THE EXPORTATION OF "PINCHAGUA" WHICH IS A LOCAL SARDINE TYPE FISH. THE REQUEST ALSO ASKED FOR RESTRICTING UNCLASSIFIED

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THE NUMBER OF FISHING LICENSES TO FOREIGN BOATS, PARTICULARLY LONG-LINE BOATS; THIS IN EFFECT MEANS THE JAPANESE. CHACON IS IN THE U.S. AND NOT AVAILABLE FOR COMMENT.

2. COINCEDENTALLY THE MINISTER OF NATURAL RESOURCES AND ENERGY CAME TO GUAYAQUIL TODAY WITH A VIEW TO DISCUSSING TRANSFERRING THE SUB-SECRETARIAT FOR FISHERIES TO GUAYAQUIL. THIS OFFICE WAS

CREATED IN 1972 AND IT WAS ALWAYS CONSIDERED THAT ONE DAY IT WOULD BE LOCATED IN THIS CITY. A DECREE ALREADY AWAITS THE MINISTER'S SIGNATURE TO MAKE THIS HAPPEN, ACCORDING TO THE PRESS.

- 3. EXTENDING THE RESERVED FISHING ZONE TO ONE HUNDRED MILES WOULD BE A SEVERE BLOW TO THE FOREIGN VESSELS WHO PURCHASE LICENSES TO FISH IN ECUADORS CLAIMED TWO HUNDRED MILE TERRITORIAL ZONE SINCE THESE WATERS CONTAIN THE BEST FOOD SOURCES FOR THE HIGHLY MIGRATORY TUNA WHICH ARE CURRENTLY REPORTED TO BE APPROACHING THEIR TRADITIONAL FEEDING GRAOUNDS OFF THE MOUTH OF THE GULF OF GUAYAQUIL. SUCH AN EXTENSION IS LIKELY TO BRING OUT CRIES FROM U.S. TUNA BOAT OPERATORS WHO WOULD NORMALLY BUY LICENSES IN ORDER TO AVOID CONFLICT IN THESE WATERS. THEY MAY DEMAND RETALIATORY MEASURES FROM THE U.S. CONGRESS.
- 4. IT HAS LONG BEEN A PLAN OF THE ECUADOREAN GOVERNMENT TO EXPAND THE NATIONAL FISHING CAPABILITY BY BUILDING ONE OR TWO FAIRLY EXTENSIVE FISHING COMPLEXES WHERE THE VESSELS COULD "HOMEPORT," BE BUILT, BE REPAIRED, AND HAVE FOOD PROVISIONING AND COLD STORAGE FACILITIES. THERE IS A STRONG LOCAL DESIRE FOR THE ECUADOREAN FLEET TO "ENTER THE BIG TIME," I.E. HAVE A SUBSTANTIAL FLEET OF VESSELS ABOVE 200 GRT WITH QUICK FREEZING CAPACITY AND CRUISING CAPABILITY TO FISH OUTSIDE OF TERRITORIAL WATERS. SOME OWNERS ARE IN THE PROCESS OF ACQUIRING SUCH VESSELS AT THE PRESENT TIME. THE FISHING ASSOCIATION IS ASKING FOR THE DUTY FREE IMPORTATION OF SUCH MACHINES AND EQUIPMENT. UNCLASSIFIED

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- 5. THE ASSOCIATION IS ALSO ASKING FOR A RESTRICTION OF ARTESENAL FISHING AND THE EXPANSION OF FISH MEAL FACTORIES. THE ARTESENAL FISHERMEN ARE SWEAPING THE SHORES CLEAN OF THE SMALL FISH (INCLUDING PINCHAGUA) UPON WHICH THE LARGER FISH FEED; THIS HAS A TELLING EFFECT ON THE GAME FISHING AND TUNA FISHING. ECUADOR PRIDES ITSELF ON ITS MARLIN AND SAILFISH SPORTS FISHING. THE SUBSECRETARIAT FAVORS EXPANDED ARTESANAL FISHING BUT UNDER MORE CONTROLLED CONDITIONS.
- 6. MORE EXTENSIVE REPORTING ON DEVELOPMENTS IN THE FISHING INDUSTRY TO FOLLOW.
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